Ruby trunk - Bug #13249

Access modifiers don't have an effect inside class methods in Ruby >= 2.3

02/24/2017 07:13 PM - abotalov (Andrei Botalov)

Status:	Assigned		
Priority:	Normal		
Assignee:	ko1 (Koichi Sasada)		
Target version:			
ruby -v:	2.3.0, 2.4.0	**Backport:**	2.2: UNKNOWN, 2.3: UNKNOWN, 2.4: UNKNOWN

Description

Simple example:

```
class C
  def self.foo
    private
    def bar
    end
  end
end
C.foo
C.new.bar
```

This code runs fine on Ruby 2.3 and Ruby 2.4. It raises NoMethodError on Ruby 2.2 and prior versions.
I would expect an error to be raised.

Here is some code that actually uses private access modifier inside a class method - https://github.com/evolve75/RubyTree/blob/db48c35b0a3b96e4da473b095cc00e454d8a9996/lib/tree/utils/camel_case_method_handler.rb#L60

By the way, this code raises an error as expected on Ruby 2.3 and Ruby 2.4:

```
class C
  def self.foo
    private def bar
    end
  end
end
C.foo
C.new.bar # NoMethodError: private method `bar' called
```

Related issues:

Related to Ruby trunk - Bug #11571: □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ def □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□	**Closed**
Related to Ruby trunk - Bug #11754: Visibility scope is kept after lexical sc...	**Closed**

History

#1 - 02/24/2017 07:34 PM - abotalov (Andrei Botalov)

- Description updated

#2 - 02/24/2017 07:35 PM - abotalov (Andrei Botalov)

- Description updated

#3 - 02/24/2017 10:53 PM - nobu (Nobuyoshi Nakada)

- Related to Bug #11571: □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ def □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ added

#4 - 02/24/2017 11:06 PM - nobu (Nobuyoshi Nakada)

- Related to Bug #11754: Visibility scope is kept after lexical scope is closed added

#5 - 02/24/2017 11:20 PM - nobu (Nobuyoshi Nakada)

Hmmm, a class singleton method should have its own visibility per invocations?

#6 - 02/25/2017 07:11 AM - abotalov (Andrei Botalov)

Well, ability to declare private methods inside class methods seems strange given that it's not possible to declare private methods inside instance methods:

```
class C
  def foo
    private def bar
    end
  end
end
C.new.foo # NoMethodError is raised
```

So I'm not sure which route would be better.

#7 - 02/25/2017 07:18 PM - shevegen (Robert A. Heiler)

The examples confuse me a bit.

Does private actually make sense on any class-method / singleton method?

I understand it as a limitation for methods on the class, where outside calls are not allowed, only internal ones (though ruby allows one to bypass these anyway via .send).

I am also confused by the second example:

```
class C
  def self.foo
    private def bar
    end
  end
end
C.foo
C.new.bar
```

Is that not equivalent to

```
private
def self.bar
```

?

So why would this work on the C.new.bar() level?

It is however had interesting that this worked on 2.2 and below but was changed past that point.

#8 - 02/26/2017 11:41 AM - abotalov (Andrei Botalov)

- Description updated

#9 - 04/18/2017 04:38 AM - shyouhei (Shyouhei Urabe)

- Assignee set to ko1 (Koichi Sasada)

- Status changed from Open to Assigned

We looked at this issue in yesterday's developer meeting.

The use of private in evolve75/RubyTree shown in the description is in fact wrong (methods are defined in a wrong place). That example made us think that the use of private in a method is a code smell.

We would forbid such usage in a future. For the time being, let us show warning message.

#10 - 05/19/2017 07:34 AM - ko1 (Koichi Sasada)

I will insert warning.
I will not change the current behavior.