Ruby master - Feature #17148

stdbuf(1) support

09/04/2020 09:54 AM - os (Shigeki OHARA)

Status:	Open	
Priority:	Normal	
Assignee:		
Target version:		

Description

[illegible]

Ruby [illegible] stdbuf(1) [illegible] stdout/stderr [illegible]

[illegible]

UNIX [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] Linux (GNU coreutils) [illegible] FreeBSD [illegible] stdbuf(1) [illegible]

```
# vmstat 1 | stdbuf -o L awk '$2 > 1 || $3 > 1' | cat -n
```

[illegible]

[illegible] stdbuf(1) [illegible] libstdbuf.so [illegible] stdin/stdout/stderr [illegible] setvbuf() [illegible]

[illegible] stdbuf(1) [illegible] LD_PRELOAD=libstdbuf.so [illegible]

[illegible] setvbuf() [illegible]

[illegible] NetBSD [illegible] stdbuf(1) [illegible] stdio [illegible] setvbuf(3) [illegible]

[illegible] ([illegible]) Ruby [illegible] STDIN/STDOUT/STDERR [illegible] stdio [illegible] stdbuf(1) [illegible]

[illegible]

Ruby [illegible] stdbuf(1) [illegible] libstdbuf.so [illegible] Ruby [illegible]

C [illegible] Ruby [illegible]

```
% cat stdbuf.rb
def stdbuf(env = ENV)
  case RUBY_PLATFORM
  when /netbsd/i
    stdbuf_all = env['STDBUF']
    {
      'STDBUF0' => STDIN,
      'STDBUF1' => STDOUT,
      'STDBUF2' => STDERR,
    }.each do |key, io|
      next unless value = env[key] || value = stdbuf_all
      case value
      when 'U', 'u', 'L', 'l', '0'
        io.sync = true
      when 'F', 'f', /\A\d+\z/
        io.sync = false
      end
    end
```

```
  else  # Linux (GNU coreutils), FreeBSD, etc...
    return if !env.key?('LD_PRELOAD') || /\blibstdbuf.so\b/ !~ env['LD_PRELOAD']
    {
      '_STDBUF_I' => STDIN,
      '_STDBUF_O' => STDOUT,
      '_STDBUF_E' => STDERR,
    }.each do |key, io|
      next unless value = env[key]
      case value
      when '0', 'L'
        io.sync = true
      when 'B', /\A\d+(?:[kKMGTPEZY]B?)?\z/
        io.sync = false
      end
    end
  end
end

stdbuf(ENV)
```

```
% ruby -I. -rstdbuf -e'loop{puts Time.now; sleep 1}' | cat
^C-e:1:in `sleep': Interrupt
        from -e:1:in `block in <main>'
        from -e:1:in `loop'
        from -e:1:in `<main>'

% stdbuf -o 0 ruby -I. -rstdbuf -e'loop{puts Time.now; sleep 1}' | cat
2018-02-23 12:43:05 +0900
2018-02-23 12:43:06 +0900
2018-02-23 12:43:07 +0900
```

libstdbuf.so [illegible] Ruby [illegible]

[illegible]

- Ruby [illegible]
  - [illegible] require [illegible]
  - [illegible] stdbuf [illegible]
  - Ruby [illegible]
- [illegible] IO#sync= [illegible]
  - [illegible]
  - [illegible] libstdbuf.so [illegible]
- [illegible]
  - [illegible] GNU coreutils (Linux, Cygwin), FreeBSD, NetBSD [illegible]
  - [illegible]
  - [illegible] stdbuf [illegible]

History

#1 - 09/04/2020 03:42 PM - nobu (Nobuyoshi Nakada)

[illegible]

```
diff --git a/io.c b/io.c
index 0d6e2178573..f69aa14934d 100644
--- a/io.c
+++ b/io.c
@@ -8162,6 +8162,35 @@ prep_stdio(FILE *f, int fmode, VALUE klass, const char *path)
     return io;
 }

+static void
+prep_flush_mode(VALUE io)
+{
+#ifndef _WIN32                  /* FD-base system only */
+    rb_io_t *fptr = RFILE(io)->fptr;
+    int savefd = dup(fptr->fd);
+    int pipefds[2] = {-1, -1};
+    if (savefd == -1) return;
+    if (pipe(pipefds) == 0) {
```

```
+        fd_set rfdset;
+        struct timeval zero = {0, 0};
+        FILE *f = fptr->stdio_file;
+        int failed = dup2(pipefds[1], fptr->fd) == -1;
+        (void)close(pipefds[1]);
+        if (!failed && fputc('\n', f) != EOF) { /* _IONBF or _IOLBF */
+            FD_ZERO(&rfdset);
+            FD_SET(pipefds[0], &rfdset);
+            if (select(pipefds[0] + 1, &rfdset, NULL, NULL, &zero) == 1) {
+                fptr->mode |= FMODE_SYNC;
+            }
+            fflush(f);      /* fpurge(f) */
+            dup2(savefd, fptr->fd);
+        }
+        (void)close(pipefds[0]);
+    }
+    (void)close(savefd);
+#endif
+}
+
 VALUE
 rb_io_prep_stdin(void)
 {
@@ -13572,6 +13601,7 @@ Init_IO(void)
     rb_stdin  = rb_io_prep_stdin();
     rb_stdout = rb_io_prep_stdout();
     rb_stderr = rb_io_prep_stderr();
+    prep_flush_mode(rb_stdout);

     rb_global_variable(&rb_stdin);
     rb_global_variable(&rb_stdout);
```

#2 - 09/07/2020 04:12 AM - os (Shigeki OHARA)

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