

Ruby trunk - Bug #2030

Math.gamma(x) seg faults for integer x larger than 2<<63-1

09/02/2009 12:52 PM - hasari (Hiro Asari)

Status: Closed	
Priority: Normal	
Assignee:	
Target version:	
ruby -v: ruby 1.9.2dev (2009-09-02 trunk 24735) [i386-darwin10.0.0]	Backport:
Description	
<pre>=begin \$ ruby19 -e 'puts Math.gamma(2<<63-1); puts Math.gamma(2<<63)' Infinity -e:1: [BUG] Segmentation fault ruby 1.9.2dev (2009-09-02 trunk 24735) [i386-darwin10.0.0] -- control frame ----- c:0004 p:---- s:0011 b:0011 l:000010 d:000010 CFUNC :gamma c:0003 p:0052 s:0007 b:0006 l:001488 d:000b18 EVAL -e:1 c:0002 p:---- s:0004 b:0004 l:000003 d:000003 FINISH c:0001 p:0000 s:0002 b:0002 l:001488 d:001488 TOP -- Ruby level backtrace information----- -e:1:in <main>' -e:1:ingamma' -- C level backtrace information ----- [NOTE] You may have encountered a bug in the Ruby interpreter or extension libraries. Bug reports are welcome. For details: http://www.ruby-lang.org/bugreport.html Abort trap Incidentally, the URL at the end of this output should be updated. (Is that a separate ticket?) =end</pre>	

History

#1 - 09/02/2009 02:13 PM - nobu (Nobuyoshi Nakada)

```
=begin
Hi,
```

At Wed, 2 Sep 2009 12:52:23 +0900,
Hiro Asari wrote in [ruby-core:25257]:

```
$ ruby19 -e 'puts Math.gamma(2<<63-1); puts Math.gamma(2<<63)'
Infinity
-e:1: [BUG] Segmentation fault
ruby 1.9.2dev (2009-09-02 trunk 24735) [i386-darwin10.0.0]
```

I couldn't reproduce it on i386-darwin9.8.0. Maybe, due to the differences of gcc or system library versions?

Incidentally, the URL at the end of this output should be updated. (Is that a separate ticket?)

Yes, please.

--

Nobu Nakada

=end

#2 - 09/02/2009 02:27 PM - nobu (Nobuyoshi Nakada)

=begin

Hi,

At Wed, 2 Sep 2009 12:52:23 +0900,
Hiro Asari wrote in [ruby-core:25257]:

Incidentally, the URL at the end of this output should be updated. (Is that a separate ticket?)

Now I've created a new ticket,
<http://redmine.ruby-lang.org/issues/show/2031>

--

Nobu Nakada

=end

#3 - 09/02/2009 02:28 PM - hasari (Hiro Asari)

=begin

That could very well be dependent. I used GCC came with Snow Leopard.

Indeed, I still have 1.9.1 that I built with 10.5.7, and it appears to be OK.

```
$ ~/.multiruby/install/1.9.1-p243/bin/ruby -v -e 'puts Math.gamma(2<<256)'  
ruby 1.9.1p243 (2009-07-16 revision 24175) [i386-darwin9.7.0]  
Infinity
```

If this is a compiler option-dependent issue, then I don't think it's worth it pursue it any further.

I apologize for the noise.

=end

#4 - 09/02/2009 02:29 PM - nobu (Nobuyoshi Nakada)

- Status changed from Open to Feedback

=begin

=end

#5 - 09/02/2009 02:40 PM - nobu (Nobuyoshi Nakada)

=begin

Hi,

At Wed, 2 Sep 2009 14:30:25 +0900,
Hiro Asari wrote in [ruby-core:25261]:

That could very well be dependent. I used GCC came with Snow Leopard.

Indeed, I still have 1.9.1 that I built with 10.5.7, and it appears to be OK.

```
$ ~/.multiruby/install/1.9.1-p243/bin/ruby -v -e 'puts Math.gamma(2<<256)'  
ruby 1.9.1p243 (2009-07-16 revision 24175) [i386-darwin9.7.0]  
Infinity
```

If this is a compiler option-dependent issue, then I don't think it's worth it pursue it any further.

Does this patch fix it?

And, could you show the result of:

```
make math.S && sed -n '/math_gamma.L(f)/p' math.S
```

Index: math.c

=====

--- math.c (revision 24737)

+++ math.c (working copy)

```
@@ -669,5 +669,5 @@ math_gamma(VALUE obj, VALUE x)
```

```
if (fracpart == 0.0 &&
```

```
0 < intpart &&
```

- (size_t)intpart <= sizeof(fact_table)/sizeof(*fact_table) {
- intpart <= (double)sizeof(fact_table)/sizeof(*fact_table) { return DBL2NUM(fact_table[(int)intpart - 1]); }

```
--
```

```
Nobu Nakada
```

```
=end
```

#6 - 09/02/2009 02:45 PM - hasari (Hiro Asari)

```
=begin
```

```
Yes, the patch appears to work.
```

```
surfboard:ruby[svn:24735]$ make math.S && sed -n '/math_gamma\./p' math.S
```

```
gcc -O3 -g -Wall -Wno-unused-parameter -Wno-parentheses -Wno-missing-field-initializers -Wshorten-64-to-32 -Wpointer-arith -Wwrite-strings -pipe  
-l. -l.ext/include/i386-darwin10.0.0 -l./include -l. -DRUBY_EXPORT -D_XOPEN_SOURCE -D_DARWIN_C_SOURCE -o math.S -S math.c
```

```
math_gamma:
```

```
LFB63:
```

```
.loc 1 639 0
```

```
LVL167:
```

```
pushq %rbp
```

```
LCFI62:
```

```
movq %rsp, %rbp
```

```
LCFI63:
```

```
subq $32, %rsp
```

```
LCFI64:
```

```
LBB271:
```

```
LBB273:
```

```
.loc 2 1203 0
```

```
testb $3, %sil
```

```
je L346
```

```
LBE273:
```

```
.loc 2 1204 0
```

```
testb $1, %sil
```

```
je L377
```

```
L348:
```

```
LBE271:
```

```
.loc 1 669 0
```

```
movq %rsi, %rdi
```

```
LVL168:
```

```
call __rb_to_float
```

```
LVL169:
```

```
movq %rax, %rsi
```

```
LVL170:
```

```
L355:
```

```
.loc 1 670 0
```

```
movsd 16(%rsi), %xmm0
```

```
movsd %xmm0, -32(%rbp)
```

```
LVL171:
```

```
.loc 1 671 0
```

```
leaq -8(%rbp), %rdi
```

```
LVL172:
```

```
call __modf
```

```
LVL173:
```

```
.loc 1 672 0
```

```
xorpd %xmm1, %xmm1
```

```
ucomisd %xmm1, %xmm0
```

```
jne L356
```

```
jp L356
```

```
movsd -8(%rbp), %xmm0
```

```
LVL174:
```

```
ucomisd %xmm1, %xmm0
```

```
jbe L356
```

```
ucomisd LC34(%rip), %xmm0
```

```
jbe L378
```

```
L356:
```

```
.loc 1 677 0
```

```
call __error
```

```
movl $0, (%rax)
```

```
.loc 1 678 0
```

```
movsd -32(%rbp), %xmm0
```

```

call __tgamma
movsd %xmm0, -24(%rbp)
LVL175:
movsd -32(%rbp), %xmm0
ucomisd %xmm0, %xmm0
jne L371
jp L371
movsd -24(%rbp), %xmm0
ucomisd %xmm0, %xmm0
jne L374
jp L374
L371:
LBB275:
.loc 1 29 0
call __error
LBB276:
movl (%rax), %edi
testl %edi, %edi
jne L368
LBE276:
LBE275:
.loc 1 680 0
movsd -24(%rbp), %xmm0
call __rb_float_new
.loc 1 681 0
leave
ret
LVL176:
L346:
LBB280:
LBB272:
.loc 2 1209 0
testq $-5, %rsi
jne L352
.loc 2 1210 0
cmpq $4, %rsi
je L348
.loc 2 1211 0
testq %rsi, %rsi
je L348
L352:
LBE272:
LBE280:
.loc 1 669 0
movl (%rsi), %eax
andl $31, %eax
cmpl $4, %eax
jne L348
jmp L355
L377:
LBB281:
LBB274:
.loc 2 1205 0
cmpq $2, %rsi
je L348
.loc 2 1206 0
cmpb $14, %sil
je L348
.loc 2 1207 0
cmpq $6, %rsi
jne L352
jmp L348
LVL177:
L378:
LBE274:
LBE281:
.loc 1 672 0
jp L356
.loc 1 675 0
cvtsd2si %xmm0, %eax
cltq
leaq -8+ fact_table.7022(%rip), %rdx
movsd (%rdx,%rax,8), %xmm0
call __rb_float_new
.loc 1 681 0

```

```

leave
ret
LVL178:
L368:
LBB282:
LBB277:
.loc 1 30 0
leaq LC29(%rip), %rdi
call __rb_sys_fail
L374:
LBE277:
.loc 1 29 0
call __error
LBB278:
movl (%rax), %r8d
testl %r8d, %r8d
jne L368
LBE278:
.loc 1 35 0
call __error
LBB279:
movl $33, (%rax)
jmp L374
LBE279:
LBE282:
LFE63:
.align 4,0x90
_math_sqrt:

=end

```

#7 - 09/02/2009 03:39 PM - nobu (Nobuyoshi Nakada)

```
=begin
Hi,
```

At Wed, 2 Sep 2009 14:45:56 +0900,
Hiro Asari wrote in [ruby-core:25263]:

Yes, the patch appers to work.

```

surfboard:ruby[svn:24735]$ make math.S && sed -n '/math_gamma\./p' math.S
gcc -O3 -g -Wall -Wno-unused-parameter -Wno-parentheses -Wno-missing-field-initializers -Wshorten-64-to-32 -Wpointer-arith -Wwrite-strings
-pipe -I. -I.ext/include/i386-darwin10.0.0 -I./include -I. -DRUBY_EXPORT -D_XOPEN_SOURCE -D_DARWIN_C_SOURCE -o math.S -S
math.c
_math_gamma:
LFB63:
.loc 1 639 0
LVL167:
pushq %rbp

```

It's x86_64, not i386. OK, I could reproduce it with x86_64 on
darwin 9.8.0.

Wrong platform name is another issue.

```
--
Nobu Nakada
```

```
=end
```

#8 - 09/02/2009 04:57 PM - nobu (Nobuyoshi Nakada)

- Status changed from Feedback to Closed

- % Done changed from 0 to 100

```
=begin
Applied in changeset r24738.
=end
```