Ruby master - Feature #5839

Proposal: Bitmap Marking GC

01/04/2012 09:33 PM - authorNari (Narihiro Nakamura)

Status:	Closed	
Priority:	Normal	
Assignee:	matz (Yukihiro Matsumoto)	
Target version:	2.0.0	

Description

あけましておめでとうございます。nariです。

ビットマップマーキングGCをRuby2.0向けに作りました。

ソースコード: https://github.com/authorNari/ruby/tree/bitmap_marking
パッチ: https://github.com/authorNari/patch_bag/blob/master/ruby/gc_bitmap_using_alignment_r33786.patch

以下の環境でr33786 に対するパッチで make check が通ること、
make TESTS="--gc-stress" test-all が無事に動いてることを確認してます。

$ ruby -v
ruby 2.0.0dev (2011-11-18 trunk 33786) [x86_64-linux]

= 性能評価

== make benchmark
make benchmark OPTS="-r 5" の結果は以下です。
https://gist.github.com/1542547
全体的に実行時間は若干遅くなるようです。

マークでRVALUEのフラグを立てるだけだったのが、ビットマップ上のフ
ラグを立てるようになるので遅くなるのはしょうがないかなと...。

== skkzipcode
ビットマップマーキングではマークでRVALUEに対して書き込みがなくなるので、
Linuxで複数の子プロセスを実行した場合にも無駄なCoWが発生せず、総メモリ
使用量が少なくなるという利点があります。

skkzipcodeというサンプルプログラムで上記の点を確認しました。
skkzipcodeは、親プロセスでたくさんメモリを使ってデータを保持しておいて、
生成した子プロセスで親プロセスと共有したデータを利用します。
https://github.com/authorNari/skkzipcode
（/proc/PID/smapsを使って計測しています）

origin - ビットマップマーキングなし
PROCESS_CNT : 5
SHARED_TOTAL: 59124 kb
PRIV_TOTAL : 224892 kb

bmap - ビットマップマーキングあり
PROCESS_CNT : 5
SHARED_TOTAL: 170744 kb
PRIV_TOTAL : 138336 kb

PROCESS_CNTは子プロセスの数、SHARED_TOTALは子プロセスで利用している共有
メモリ量、PRIV_TOTALは私有メモリ量です。bmapの方が共有メモリを沢山使っ
ていることがわかり、私有メモリ使用量も少なくなっています。

= 実装
実装について簡単にまとめます。

- ビットマップ探索高速化のため、ヒープ1ブロックのアドレスは16KBでアラインメントしている -- Linuxではposix_memalign(),memalign()を利用 -- Windowsでは_aligned_malloc()を利用
- 無駄な書き込みを防ぐため、なるべくfreelistを繋ぎ変えないようにした -- GCの時にすでにfreelistに繋ながれていたオブジェクトを再度繋ぎ直さない

- freelist[illegible] -- [illegible]freelist[illegible] [illegible]
- struct heaps_slot[illegible]

Linux[illegible]fork()[illegible]
[illegible]CRuby[illegible]
fork()[illegible]passenger[illegible]…[illegible]
[illegible]

GC[illegible]fork()[illegible]
[illegible]

Related issues:

Related to Ruby master - Bug #5901: OpenBSD "[FATAL] failed to allocate memory"	**Closed**	**01/17/2012**

Associated revisions

Revision 50675fdb - 01/07/2012 02:02 PM - nari

- gc.c: use Bitmap Marking algorithm to avoid copy-on-write of memory pages. See [ruby-dev:45085] [Feature #5839] [ruby-core:41916].
- include/ruby/ruby.h : FL_MARK rename to FL_RESERVED1.
- node.h : ditto.
- debug.c : ditto.
- object.c (rb_obj_clone): FL_MARK move to a bitmap.
- class.c (rb_singleton_class_clone): ditto.

git-svn-id: svn+ssh://ci.ruby-lang.org/ruby/trunk@34225 b2dd03c8-39d4-4d8f-98ff-823fe69b080e

Revision 34225 - 01/07/2012 02:02 PM - nari

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History

#1 - 01/04/2012 10:53 PM - ko1 (Koichi Sasada)

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□bitmap marking □□□□□□□□□2□□□□□□□□□

(2012/01/04 21:33), Narihiro Nakamura wrote:

> - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□freelist□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ -- GC□□□□□□□freelist□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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□freelist □□□□□□bitmap □□□□□□□□□□□□□□free obj □□□□□□
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□□ gc.c □□□□
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// SASADA Koichi at atdot dot net

#2 - 01/04/2012 10:53 PM - matz (Yukihiro Matsumoto)

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In message "Re: [ruby-dev:45086] Re: [ruby-trunk - Feature #5839][Open] Proposal: Bitmap Marking GC"
on Wed, 4 Jan 2012 22:33:03 +0900, SASADA Koichi ko1@atdot.net writes:

|(2012/01/04 21:33), Narihiro Nakamura wrote:
|> - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□freelist□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
|> -- GC□□□□□□□freelist□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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|# [illegible]REE [illegible]
|# [illegible]

[illegible]1.8[illegible]1.9[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] /:|)

#3 - 01/05/2012 08:29 AM - ko1 (Koichi Sasada)

[illegible]

(2012/01/04 22:48), Yukihiro Matsumoto wrote:

> [illegible]bitmap[illegible]freelist[illegible]
> [illegible]sweep[illegible]
> [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]

> |[illegible]nari [illegible] PRO [illegible]
> |[illegible]
> |[illegible]
>
> memalign[illegible]PRO[illegible]
> [illegible]
> [illegible]
> [illegible]

[illegible]

> |# [illegible]REE [illegible]
> |# [illegible]
>
> [illegible]1.8[illegible]1.9[illegible]
> [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]

--
// SASADA Koichi at atdot dot net

#4 - 01/05/2012 09:53 AM - authorNari (Narihiro Nakamura)

nari[illegible]

2012[illegible]1[illegible]5[illegible]8:26 SASADA Koichi ko1@atdot.net:

> [illegible]
>
> (2012/01/04 22:48), Yukihiro Matsumoto wrote:
>
> > [illegible]bitmap[illegible]freelist[illegible]
> > [illegible]sweep[illegible]
> > [illegible]
>
> [illegible]
> [illegible]

[illegible]...[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]sweep[illegible]obj_free()[illegible]
[illegible]flags[illegible]0[illegible]freelist[illegible]sweep[illegible]
bitmap[illegible]bitmap[illegible]
[illegible]

> > |[illegible]nari [illegible] PRO [illegible]

|[illegible]
|[illegible]

memalign[illegible]PRO[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]...[illegible]

|# [illegible]REE [illegible]
|# [illegible]

[illegible]1.8[illegible]1.9[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]

REE[illegible]
passenger[illegible]skkzipcode[illegible]

REE[illegible]GC[illegible]
[illegible]...[illegible]

[illegible] gc.c [illegible]
[illegible] API[illegible]
[illegible]RubyConf2011 [illegible]

[illegible]GC[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

--
// SASADA Koichi at atdot dot net

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Narihiro Nakamura (nari)

#5 - 01/05/2012 09:53 AM - ko1 (Koichi Sasada)

[illegible]

(2012/01/05 9:30), Narihiro Nakamura wrote:

[illegible]...[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]sweep[illegible]obj_free()[illegible]
[illegible]flags[illegible]0[illegible]freelist[illegible]sweep[illegible]
bitmap[illegible]bitmap[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]allocation [illegible]
[illegible]bitmap [illegible]
[illegible]

|[illegible]nari [illegible] PRO [illegible]
|[illegible]
|[illegible]

memalign[illegible]PRO[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

> > > [illegible]
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> > [illegible]
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> [illegible]
> [illegible]…[illegible]

[illegible]

> > [illegible] gc.c [illegible]
> > [illegible] API[illegible]
> > [illegible]RubyConf2011 [illegible]
>
> [illegible]GC[illegible]
> [illegible]
> [illegible]
> [illegible]

[illegible]mark [illegible]slot [illegible] allocation [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]GC [illegible]
[illegible]copy gc [illegible]

--
// SASADA Koichi at atdot dot net

#6 - 01/05/2012 12:53 PM - authorNari (Narihiro Nakamura)

nari [illegible]

2012[illegible]1[illegible]5[illegible]9:48 SASADA Koichi ko1@atdot.net:

> [illegible]
>
> (2012/01/05 9:30), Narihiro Nakamura wrote:
>
> > [illegible]…[illegible]
> > [illegible]
> >
> > [illegible]sweep[illegible]obj_free()[illegible]
> > [illegible]flags[illegible]0[illegible]freelist[illegible]sweep[illegible]
> > bitmap[illegible]bitmap[illegible]
> > [illegible]
>
> [illegible]allocation [illegible]
> [illegible]bitmap [illegible]
> [illegible]

[illegible] :)

> > > > |# [illegible]REE [illegible]
> > > > |# [illegible]
> > > >
> > > > [illegible]1.8[illegible]1.9[illegible]
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> > > [illegible] [illegible]
> > > [illegible]
> >
> > REE[illegible]
> > passenger[illegible]skkzipcode[illegible]

REE[illegible]Ruby2.0[illegible]
https://gist.github.com/1542547#file_skkzipcode_mem_usage.txt

Ruby2.0[illegible]REE[illegible]
[illegible]

> [illegible] gc.c [illegible]
> [illegible] API[illegible]
> [illegible]RubyConf2011 [illegible]

> [illegible]GC[illegible]
> [illegible]
> [illegible]
> [illegible]

> [illegible]mark [illegible]slot [illegible] allocation [illegible]
> [illegible]
> [illegible]

> ## [illegible] GC [illegible]

> ## [illegible] copy gc [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]tcmalloc[illegible]…[illegible]
[illegible]API[illegible]

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Narihiro Nakamura (nari)

#7 - 01/05/2012 12:58 PM - mattetti (Matt Aimonetti)

If Google translation doesn't fail me totally, the patch improves the memory usage of forked Ruby processed on Linux but the GC performance is affected in other cases making this patch not applicable at the moment.
Options to speed up the GC were discussed as well as ways to properly benchmark the effect for making the GC CoW friendly.

Is that correct?

Thanks,

- Matt

#8 - 01/05/2012 02:53 PM - matz (Yukihiro Matsumoto)

[illegible] [illegible]

[illegible]ruby-core[illegible]

In message "Re: [ruby-dev:45085] [ruby-trunk - Feature #5839][Open] Proposal: Bitmap Marking GC"
on Wed, 4 Jan 2012 21:33:17 +0900, Narihiro Nakamura authorNari@gmail.com writes:

|Issue #5839 has been reported by Narihiro Nakamura.
|
|--
|Feature #5839: Proposal: Bitmap Marking GC
|https://bugs.ruby-lang.org/issues/5839
|
|Author: Narihiro Nakamura
|Status: Open
|Priority: Normal
|Assignee: Yukihiro Matsumoto
|Category: core
|Target version: 2.0.0
|
|
|[illegible]nari[illegible]
|
|[illegible]GC[illegible]Ruby2.0[illegible]
|

|ソースコード: https://github.com/authorNari/ruby/tree/bitmap_marking
|パッチ: https://github.com/authorNari/patch_bag/blob/master/ruby/gc_bitmap_using_alignment_r33786.patch
|
|以下の環境でr33786 に対するパッチで make check が通ること、
|make TESTS="--gc-stress" test-all が無事に動いてることを確認してます。
|
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|
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|
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|
|マークでRVALUEのフラグを立てるだけだったのが、ビットマップ上のフ
|ラグを立てるようになるので遅くなるのはしょうがないかなと…。
|
|== skkzipcode
|ビットマップマーキングではマークでRVALUEに対して書き込みがなくなるので、
|Linuxで複数の子プロセスを実行した場合にも無駄なCoWが発生せず、総メモリ
|使用量が少なくなるという利点があります。
|
|skkzipcodeというサンプルプログラムで上記の点を確認しました。
|skkzipcodeは、親プロセスでたくさんメモリを使ってデータを保持しておいて、
|生成した子プロセスで親プロセスと共有したデータを利用します。
|https://github.com/authorNari/skkzipcode
|（/proc/PID/smapsを使って計測しています）
|
|origin - ビットマップマーキングなし
|PROCESS_CNT : 5
|SHARED_TOTAL: 59124   kb
|PRIV_TOTAL : 224892   kb
|
|bmap - ビットマップマーキングあり
|PROCESS_CNT : 5
|SHARED_TOTAL: 170744   kb
|PRIV_TOTAL : 138336   kb
|
|PROCESS_CNTは子プロセスの数、SHARED_TOTALは子プロセスで利用している共有
|メモリ量、PRIV_TOTALは私有メモリ量です。bmapの方が共有メモリを沢山使っ
|ていることがわかり、私有メモリ使用量も少なくなっています。
|
|= 実装
|実装について簡単にまとめます。
|
|- ビットマップ探索高速化のため、ヒープ1ブロックのアドレスは16KBでアライ
| ンメントしている
|-- Linuxではposix_memalign(),memalign()を利用
|-- Windowsでは_aligned_malloc()を利用
|- 無駄な書き込みを防ぐため、なるべくfreelistを繋ぎ変えないようにした
|-- GCの時にすでにfreelistに繋ながれていたオブジェクトを再度繋ぎ直さない
|- freelistはスロットが持つようになった
|-- 不要なスロットを解放するときにグローバルなfreelistにオブジェクトが繋
| がれている可能性がでてくるため
|- struct heaps_slotをヒープブロックに埋め込んだ
|
|Linuxでfork()を使わないようなプログラムに対してはビットマップマーキング
|の恩恵はありません。ただ、CRubyで並列プログラミングしようとするときには
|fork()を使って云々するライブラリがけっこう多いので（例えばpassengerとか…）
|そういうものに対しては結構効くはずです。
|
|GCの実行時間もそれほど遅くなりませんので、fork()を使わないプログラムで
|もそれほど問題にならないと思っています。
|
|
|
|--
|http://redmine.ruby-lang.org

#9 - 01/06/2012 10:53 AM - ko1 (Koichi Sasada)

(2012/01/05 12:30), Narihiro Nakamura wrote:

> [illegible]
> [illegible]
> [illegible]
> [illegible]tcmalloc[illegible]…[illegible]
> [illegible]API[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]

--
// SASADA Koichi at atdot dot net

#10 - 01/06/2012 12:53 PM - authorNari (Narihiro Nakamura)

2012[illegible]1[illegible]6[illegible]10:39 SASADA Koichi :

> (2012/01/05 12:30), Narihiro Nakamura wrote:
>
> > [illegible]
> > [illegible]
> > [illegible]
> > [illegible]tcmalloc[illegible]…[illegible]
> > [illegible]API[illegible]
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[illegible] :P

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Narihiro Nakamura (nari)

#11 - 01/07/2012 11:02 PM - authorNari (Narihiro Nakamura)

- Status changed from Open to Closed

- % Done changed from 0 to 100

This issue was solved with changeset r34225.
Narihiro, thank you for reporting this issue.
Your contribution to Ruby is greatly appreciated.
May Ruby be with you.

- gc.c: use Bitmap Marking algorithm to avoid copy-on-write of memory pages. See [ruby-dev:45085] [Feature #5839] [ruby-core:41916].
- include/ruby/ruby.h : FL_MARK rename to FL_RESERVED1.
- node.h : ditto.
- debug.c : ditto.
- object.c (rb_obj_clone): FL_MARK move to a bitmap.
- class.c (rb_singleton_class_clone): ditto.