Ruby master - Bug #7248

Shouldn't Enumerator::Lazy.new be private?

10/31/2012 01:23 PM - marcandre (Marc-Andre Lafortune)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Status:</th>
<th>Closed</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Priority:</td>
<td>Normal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assignee:</td>
<td>marcandre (Marc-Andre Lafortune)</td>
</tr>
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<td>Target version:</td>
<td>2.0.0</td>
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<td>Backport:</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>ruby -v:</td>
<td>ruby 2.0.0dev (2012-10-29 trunk 37380) [x86_64-darwin10.8.0]</td>
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**Description**

Is there a reason why Enumerator::Lazy.new is not private?

Lazy enumerators should be created with Enumerable#lazy. Moreover, there is no doc, and it can give unexpected results too.

**Related issues:**

Related to Ruby master - Feature #4890: Enumerable#lazy

**Associated revisions**

Revision 44cd5f21 - 02/05/2013 03:49 AM - marcandre (Marc-Andre Lafortune)

- enumerator.c: Finalize and document Lazy.new. [Bug #7248]
  Add Lazy#to_enum and simplify Lazy#size.
- test/ruby/test_lazy_enumerator.rb: tests for above

```
git-svn-id: svn+ssh://ci.ruby-lang.org/ruby/trunk@39057 b2dd03c8-39d4-4d8f-98f1-823fe69b080e
```

Revision 39057 - 02/05/2013 03:49 AM - marcandre (Marc-Andre Lafortune)

- enumerator.c: Finalize and document Lazy.new. [Bug #7248]
  Add Lazy#to_enum and simplify Lazy#size.
- test/ruby/test_lazy_enumerator.rb: tests for above

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Yhara-san, I'd like your opinion about this ticket.

--
Yusuke Endoh  mame@tsg.ne.jp

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Yhara-san, I'd like your opinion about this ticket.

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Yusuke Endoh  mame@tsg.ne.jp

#2 - 12/08/2012 01:17 AM - yhara (Yutaka HARA)

Hi,

Enumerator::Lazy.new will be needed
(1) when you want to overwrite behavior of a lazy method. eg:

```ruby
class Enumerator::Lazy
  def zip(*args, &block)
    enums = args.map(&lazy)
    Lazy.new(self){|yielder, val|
      ary = [val] + enums.map{|e| e.next}
      if block
        yielder << block.call(ary) # make lazy.zip{} behave lazy (currently it doesn't because enum.zip{} is eager)
      else
        yielder << ary
      end
    }
  end
end
```

```ruby
fizz = [nil, nil, nil, nil, "Fizz"].cycle
buzz = [nil, nil, "Buzz"].cycle

p fizz.lazy.zip(buzz){|f, b| "#{f}#{b}"}.first(20)
```
when you want to add a new Enumerable method and its lazy version. eg:

```ruby
module Enumerable
  def filter_map(&block)
    self.map(&block).compact
  end
end
```

```ruby
class Enumerator::Lazy
  def filter_map(*args, &block)
    Lazy.new(self){|yielder, val|
      result = block.call(val)
      yielder << result if result
    }
  end
end
```

```ruby
p [11,12,13].filter_map{|i| i*i if i.even?}  #=> [144]
p (1..Float::INFINITY).lazy.filter_map{|i| i*i if i.even?}.first(20)
```

#3 - 12/09/2012 10:44 AM - marcandre (Marc-Andre Lafortune)
Oh, interesting.
I'll do my best to document it, then.
This leads to more questions, though:
1) Is there a use case for the form without a block?
   It's used internally (before calling lazy_set_method), but other than that I can't see a good use.
2) Is there a use case for specifying a symbol and arguments?
   Again, internally we call lazy_set_method, to the symbol and arguments are only used by inspect, right?
3) Is there a good way to improve the inspect of such a lazy enum?
   p [11,12,13].filter_map{|i| i*i if i.even?} #=> #<Enumerator::Lazy: #<Enumerator::Lazy: [1, 2, 3]>:each>
   Notice the each and no appearance of filter_map
   Doing Lazy.new(self, :filter_map) does not work and seems redundant.
   Thanks
   BTW, ultimately, I'm trying to see if Lazy.new can be adapted to accept a size lambda argument...

#4 - 01/12/2013 04:58 AM - yhara (Yutaka HARA)
- Assignee changed from yhara (Yutaka HARA) to marcandre (Marc-Andre Lafortune)
marcandre (Marc-Andre Lafortune) wrote:
   Oh, interesting.
   I'll do my best to document it, then.
   Thanks!
   This leads to more questions, though:
   1) Is there a use case for the form without a block?
      It's used internally (before calling lazy_set_method), but other than that I can't see a good use.
   That form is only for internal use.
   You can remove the form without a block by replacing Lazy.new(enum)'
   withLazy.new(enum){|y, v| y<<v}'.

2) Is there a use case for specifying a symbol and arguments?
Actually I did not know lazy_initialize can take a symbol :-p
So I'm not sure about how the symbol and arguments are used,
but it looks like for internal use.
According to svn annotate, it is introduced to implement lazy.cycle (r35028).

    Again, internally we call lazy_set_method, to the symbol and arguments are only used by inspect, right?

That seems right.

3) Is there a good way to improve the inspect of such a lazy enum?

    p [11,12,13].filter_map{|i| i*i if i.even?} # => #<Enumerator::Lazy: #<Enumerator::Lazy: [1, 2, 3]:each>

    Notice the each and no appearance of filter_map

    Doing Lazy.new(self, :filter_map) does not work and seems redundant.

    BTW, ultimately, I'm trying to see if Lazy.new can be adapted to accept a size lambda argument...

Well, I have no idea. It would be difficult to design Lazy.new which may take
obj, block, symbol, args and size/size_fn...

BTW, I have a question. Document of to_enum says "see Enumerator#size=" but there is no such method. Is it a typo?
https://github.com/ruby/ruby/blob/e90ccd3beb0b9bf1125461ef68943578739bebfe/enumerator.c#L201

#5 - 01/14/2013 01:59 PM - marcadre (Marc-Andre Lafortune)
- Priority changed from Normal to 5

Thanks for the answers.

So, the public API of Lazy.new has the following issues:

- not documented
- should require a block but doesn't
- accepts a method name & arguments which aren't really usable
- has a misleading "inspect"

Moreover, the only way for the user to create a lazy enumerator with a size is to subclass Lazy.

Here's what I propose as the official Lazy.new documentation and API:

    Lazy.new(obj, size=nil) { |yielder, *values| ...

Creates a new Lazy enumerator. When the enumerator is actually enumerated
(e.g. by calling #force), +obj+ will be enumerated and each value passed
to the given block. The block can yield values back using +yielder+.
For example, to create a method +filter_map+ in both lazy and
non-lazy fashions:

    module Enumerable
    def filter_map(&block)
      map(&block).compact
    end
    end

    class Enumerable::Lazy
    def filter_map
      Lazy.new(self) do |yielder, *values|
        result = yield *values
        yielder << result if result
      end
    end
    end

(1..Float::INFINITY).lazy.filter_map{|i| i*i if i.even?}.first(5)
# => [4, 16, 36, 64, 100]

Does this seem acceptable to you?

We should also change the result of the 'inspect' method for these user created lazy enumerators to remove the 'each', i.e:
If we want to provide an easy way to provide more info in the inspect, we could add extra parameters, but they shouldn't be used when iterating, only for inspection...

BTW, I have a question. Document of to_enum says "see Enumerator#size=" but there is no such method. Is it a typo?

Typo fixed, thanks.

marcandre (Marc-Andre Lafoutine) wrote:

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```ruby
(1..Float::INFINITY).lazy.filter_map{|i| i*i if i.even?}.first(5)
# => [4, 16, 36, 64, 100]
```

Does this seem acceptable to you?

Yes!

This issue was solved with changeset r39057. Marc-Andre, thank you for reporting this issue. Your contribution to Ruby is greatly appreciated. May Ruby be with you.

**- enumerator.c: Finalize and document Lazy.new. [Bug #7248]
  Add Lazy#to_enum and simplify Lazy#size.**

  **- test/ruby/test_lazy_enumerator.rb: tests for above**