Ruby trunk - Feature #9816

文字列内の数字を数値として比較するメソッド

05/08/2014 09:37 AM - naruse (Yui NARUSE)

Status:	Assigned	
Priority:	Normal	
Assignee:	matz (Yukihiro Matsumoto)	
Target version:		

Description

文字列内の数字を数値として比較するメソッドを追加しませんか

そのような比較は一般的な用途としてはGUIシェルのファイラーが比較に用いており、
Windows では StrCmpLogicalW が、OS X では NSString:compare:options:へのNSNumericSearch定数が提供されています。
http://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/windows/desktop/bb759947(v=vs.85).aspx
https://developer.apple.com/library/mac/documentation/Cocoa/Reference/Foundation/Classes/NSString_Class/Reference/NSString.html#//apple_ref/c/econst/NSNumericSearch

上記のような処理自体はさほど難しいものではありませんが、Rubyレベルで実装すると大量のオブジェクトを作ってしまいます。
例えば Gem::Version.new("2.1.10".freeze)<=>Gem::Version.new("2.1.9".freeze) は47個、
"2.1.10".freeze.split('.').map(&:to_i)<=>"2.1.9".freeze.split('.').map(&:to_i) だと16個のオブジェクトを作ります。
"2.1.10".freeze.numericcmp"2.1.9".freeze ならば、もちろんオブジェクトは一つも作りません。

なお、上記の例でも示唆していますが、本メソッドは Ruby のバージョン表記の TEENY が2桁になった場合の比較に用いることができます。

パッチは以下の通りです。
なお、メソッド名は String#numericcmp としています。
（String#casecmpを念頭に置いた）

```
diff --git a/string.c b/string.c
index c589c80..66f667f 100644
--- a/string.c
+++ b/string.c
@@ -2569,6 +2569,131 @@ rb_str_casecmp(VALUE str1, VALUE str2)
     return INT2FIX(-1);
 }

+VALUE
+numerical_compare(const char **pp1, const char *p1end, const char **pp2, const char *p2end)
+{
+    const char *s1 = *pp1, *p1, *s2 = *pp2, *p2;
+    ptrdiff_t len1, len2;
+    int r;
+
+    while (s1 < p1end && *s1 == '0') s1++;
+    p1 = s1;
+    while (p1 < p1end && ISDIGIT(*p1)) p1++;
+    len1 = p1 - s1;
+
+    while (s2 < p2end && *s2 == '0') s2++;
+    p2 = s2;
+    while (p2 < p2end && ISDIGIT(*p2)) p2++;
+    len2 = p2 - s2;
+
+    if (len1 != len2) {
+   return INT2FIX(len1 < len2 ? -1 : 1);
+    }
+
+    r = memcmp(s1, s2, len1);
+    if (r) return r < 0 ? INT2FIX(-1) : INT2FIX(1);
+
+    len1 = s1 - *pp1;
+    len2 = s2 - *pp2;
+    if (len1 != len2) {
```

```
+   return INT2FIX(len1 < len2 ? -1 : 1);
+    }
+
+    *pp1 = p1;
+    *pp2 = p2;
+    return Qnil;
+}
+
+/*
+ *  call-seq:
+ *     str.numericcmp(other_str)   -> -1, 0, +1 or nil
+ *
+ *  Variant of <code>String#<=></code>, which considers digits in strings
+ *  are numeric value..
+ *
+ *     "a1".numericcmp("a1")             #=> 0
+ *     "aa".numericcmp("a1")             #=> 1
+ *     "a1".numericcmp("aa")             #=> -1
+ *     "a1".numericcmp("a01")            #=> -1
+ *     "2.1.2".numericcmp("2.1.10")      #=> 1
+ */
+
+static VALUE
+rb_str_numericcmp(VALUE str1, VALUE str2)
+{
+    long len;
+    rb_encoding *enc;
+    const char *p1, *p1end, *p2, *p2end;
+
+    StringValue(str2);
+    enc = rb_enc_compatible(str1, str2);
+    if (!enc) {
+   return Qnil;
+    }
+
+    p1 = RSTRING_PTR(str1); p1end = RSTRING_END(str1);
+    p2 = RSTRING_PTR(str2); p2end = RSTRING_END(str2);
+    if (single_byte_optimizable(str1) && single_byte_optimizable(str2)) {
+   while (p1 < p1end && p2 < p2end) {
+       if (ISDIGIT(*p1)) {
+       if (ISDIGIT(*p2)) {
+           VALUE r = numerical_compare(&p1, p1end, &p2, p2end);
+           if (!NIL_P(r)) return r;
+       }
+       else {
+           return INT2FIX(-1);
+       }
+       }
+       else if (ISDIGIT(*p2)) {
+       return INT2FIX(1);
+       }
+       if (*p1 != *p2) return INT2FIX(*p1 < *p2 ? -1 : 1);
+       p1++;
+       p2++;
+   }
+    }
+    else {
+   while (p1 < p1end && p2 < p2end) {
+            int l1, c1 = rb_enc_ascget(p1, p1end, &l1, enc);
+            int l2, c2 = rb_enc_ascget(p2, p2end, &l2, enc);
+
+            if (0 <= c1 && 0 <= c2) {
+       if (ISDIGIT(*p1)) {
+           if (ISDIGIT(*p2)) {
+           VALUE r = numerical_compare(&p1, p1end, &p2, p2end);
+           if (!NIL_P(r)) return r;
+           }
```

```
+           else {
+           return INT2FIX(-1);
+           }
+       }
+       else if (ISDIGIT(*p2)) {
+           return INT2FIX(1);
+       }
+       if (*p1 != *p2) return INT2FIX(*p1 < *p2 ? -1 : 1);
+       p1++;
+       p2++;
+            }
+            else {
+                int r;
+                l1 = rb_enc_mbclen(p1, p1end, enc);
+                l2 = rb_enc_mbclen(p2, p2end, enc);
+                len = l1 < l2 ? l1 : l2;
+                r = memcmp(p1, p2, len);
+                if (r != 0)
+                    return INT2FIX(r < 0 ? -1 : 1);
+                if (l1 != l2)
+                    return INT2FIX(l1 < l2 ? -1 : 1);
+            }
+       p1 += l1;
+       p2 += l2;
+   }
+    }
+    if (RSTRING_LEN(str1) == RSTRING_LEN(str2)) return INT2FIX(0);
+    if (RSTRING_LEN(str1) > RSTRING_LEN(str2)) return INT2FIX(1);
+    return INT2FIX(-1);
+}
+
 static long
 rb_str_index(VALUE str, VALUE sub, long offset)
 {
@@ -8721,6 +8846,7 @@ Init_String(void)
     rb_define_method(rb_cString, "eql?", rb_str_eql, 1);
     rb_define_method(rb_cString, "hash", rb_str_hash_m, 0);
     rb_define_method(rb_cString, "casecmp", rb_str_casecmp, 1);
+    rb_define_method(rb_cString, "numericcmp", rb_str_numericcmp, 1);
     rb_define_method(rb_cString, "+", rb_str_plus, 1);
     rb_define_method(rb_cString, "*", rb_str_times, 1);
     rb_define_method(rb_cString, "%", rb_str_format_m, 1);
diff --git a/test/ruby/test_string.rb b/test/ruby/test_string.rb
index 8366424..f9c788b 100644
--- a/test/ruby/test_string.rb
+++ b/test/ruby/test_string.rb
@@ -2104,6 +2104,29 @@ class TestString < Test::Unit::TestCase
     assert_equal(1, "\u3042B".casecmp("\u3042a"))
   end

+  def test_numericcmp
+    assert_equal(-1, "2.1.0".numericcmp("2.1.1"))
+    assert_equal(-1, "2.1.9".numericcmp("2.1.10"))
+    assert_equal( 0, "a1".numericcmp("a1"))
+    assert_equal( 1, "aa".numericcmp("a1"))
+    assert_equal(-1, "a1".numericcmp("aa"))
+    assert_equal(-1, "a1".numericcmp("a01"))
+    assert_equal(-1, "a0001".numericcmp("a00001"))
+    assert_equal( 0, "a1a".numericcmp("a1a"))
+    assert_equal( 1, "a1b".numericcmp("a1a"))
+    assert_equal(-1, "a9a".numericcmp("a10a"))
+    assert_equal( 1, "b".numericcmp("a"))
+    assert_equal( 0, "\u30421".numericcmp("\u30421"))
+    assert_equal( 1, "\u3042\u3042".numericcmp("\u30421"))
+    assert_equal(-1, "\u30421".numericcmp("\u3042\u3042"))
+    assert_equal(-1, "\u30421".numericcmp("\u304201"))
+    assert_equal(-1, "\u30420001".numericcmp("\u304200001"))
```

```
+    assert_equal( 0, "\u30421\u3042".numericcmp("\u30421\u3042"))
+    assert_equal( 1, "\u30421\u3044".numericcmp("\u30421\u3042"))
+    assert_equal(-1, "\u30429\u3042".numericcmp("\u304210\u3042"))
+    assert_equal( 1, "\u3044".numericcmp("\u3042"))
+  end
+
   def test_upcase2
     assert_equal("\u3042AB", "\u3042aB".upcase)
   end
```

History

#1 - 05/08/2014 09:50 AM - usa (Usaku NAKAMURA)

+1

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Gem::Version□□□□□□□□□□□□□......□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

#2 - 05/08/2014 10:15 AM - znz (Kazuhiro NISHIYAMA)

numericcmp □□□

□□□□□□□□□□ versioncmp □□□□□□□□□□
puppet □□□□□□□□□□□□□
https://github.com/puppetlabs/puppet/blob/master/lib/puppet/util/package.rb

coreutils □□ filevercmp □□□□□□□□□□□
https://www.gnu.org/software/coreutils/manual/html_node/Details-about-version-sort.html

rpm □□ rpmvercmp □□□□□□□□□□□
http://rpm.org/api/4.4.2.2/rpmlib_8h.html

#3 - 05/08/2014 10:58 AM - naruse (Yui NARUSE)

Kazuhiro NISHIYAMA wrote:

> numericcmp □□□
>
> □□□□□□□□□□ versioncmp □□□□□□□□□□
> puppet □□□□□□□□□□□□□
> https://github.com/puppetlabs/puppet/blob/master/lib/puppet/util/package.rb

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
String □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□puppet□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

> coreutils □□ filevercmp □□□□□□□□□□□
> https://www.gnu.org/software/coreutils/manual/html_node/Details-about-version-sort.html
>
> rpm □□ rpmvercmp □□□□□□□□□□□
> http://rpm.org/api/4.4.2.2/rpmlib_8h.html

rpmvercmp□□□□□□□filevercmp□□□□□□□□□□□□□
https://github.com/gagern/gnulib/blob/master/lib/filevercmp.c

#4 - 05/08/2014 11:58 AM - tadf (tadayoshi funaba)

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ filevercmp □□□□□□□□□□

```
x #=> ["2.1.10", "2.1.2", "8 layers", "8 layers 2", "8 layers 2.nki", "8 layers.nki", "a16", "a17"]
puts x.sort{|a,b| a.numericcmp(b)}
2.1.2
2.1.10
8 layers
8 layers 2
8 layers 2.nki
8 layers.nki
a16
a17
#=> nil

$ ls -1v
2.1.2
```

```
2.1.10
8 layers
8 layers.nki
8 layers 2
8 layers 2.nki
a16
a17
```

#5 - 05/08/2014 02:25 PM - nobu (Nobuyoshi Nakada)

versioncmp□'-'□'.'□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□

```
diff --git i/string.c w/string.c
index 66f667f..855d74f 100644
--- i/string.c
+++ w/string.c
@@ -2639,6 +2639,11 @@ rb_str_numericcmp(VALUE str1, VALUE str2)
        if (ISDIGIT(*p2)) {
            VALUE r = numerical_compare(&p1, p1end, &p2, p2end);
            if (!NIL_P(r)) return r;
+           if (p1 >= p1end) {
+           if (p2 < p2end) return INT2FIX(-1);
+           break;
+           }
+           else if (p2 >= p2end) return INT2FIX(+1);
        }
        else {
            return INT2FIX(-1);
@@ -2647,7 +2652,13 @@ rb_str_numericcmp(VALUE str1, VALUE str2)
        else if (ISDIGIT(*p2)) {
        return INT2FIX(1);
        }
-       if (*p1 != *p2) return INT2FIX(*p1 < *p2 ? -1 : 1);
+       if (*p1 != *p2) {
+       if (*p1 == '-') return INT2FIX(-1);
+       if (*p2 == '-') return INT2FIX(+1);
+       if (*p1 == '.') return INT2FIX(-1);
+       if (*p2 == '.') return INT2FIX(+1);
+       return INT2FIX(*p1 < *p2 ? -1 : 1);
+       }
        p1++;
        p2++;
    }
@@ -2662,6 +2673,11 @@ rb_str_numericcmp(VALUE str1, VALUE str2)
            if (ISDIGIT(*p2)) {
            VALUE r = numerical_compare(&p1, p1end, &p2, p2end);
            if (!NIL_P(r)) return r;
+           if (p1 >= p1end) {
+               if (p2 < p2end) return INT2FIX(-1);
+               break;
+           }
+           else if (p2 >= p2end) return INT2FIX(+1);
            }
            else {
            return INT2FIX(-1);
@@ -2670,7 +2686,13 @@ rb_str_numericcmp(VALUE str1, VALUE str2)
        else if (ISDIGIT(*p2)) {
            return INT2FIX(1);
        }
-       if (*p1 != *p2) return INT2FIX(*p1 < *p2 ? -1 : 1);
+       if (*p1 != *p2) {
+           if (*p1 == '-') return INT2FIX(-1);
+           if (*p2 == '-') return INT2FIX(+1);
+           if (*p1 == '.') return INT2FIX(-1);
+           if (*p2 == '.') return INT2FIX(+1);
+           return INT2FIX(*p1 < *p2 ? -1 : 1);
+       }
        p1++;
        p2++;
             }
diff --git i/test/ruby/test_string.rb w/test/ruby/test_string.rb
index f9c788b..313e9cf 100644
--- i/test/ruby/test_string.rb
+++ w/test/ruby/test_string.rb
```

```
@@ -2116,6 +2116,9 @@ class TestString < Test::Unit::TestCase
     assert_equal( 1, "a1b".numericcmp("a1a"))
     assert_equal(-1, "a9a".numericcmp("a10a"))
     assert_equal( 1, "b".numericcmp("a"))
+    assert_equal( 1, "a.1".numericcmp("a-1"))
+    assert_equal(-1, "a.1".numericcmp("a.1.a"))
+    assert_equal( 1, "a 1".numericcmp("a.x"))
     assert_equal( 0, "\u30421".numericcmp("\u30421"))
     assert_equal( 1, "\u3042\u3042".numericcmp("\u30421"))
     assert_equal(-1, "\u30421".numericcmp("\u3042\u3042"))
@@ -2125,6 +2128,9 @@ class TestString < Test::Unit::TestCase
     assert_equal( 1, "\u30421\u3044".numericcmp("\u30421\u3042"))
     assert_equal(-1, "\u30429\u3042".numericcmp("\u304210\u3042"))
     assert_equal( 1, "\u3044".numericcmp("\u3042"))
+    assert_equal( 1, "\u3042.1".numericcmp("\u3042-1"))
+    assert_equal(-1, "\u3042.1".numericcmp("\u3042.1.\u3042"))
+    assert_equal( 1, "\u3042 1".numericcmp("\u3042.x"))
   end

   def test_upcase2
```

#6 - 05/08/2014 11:46 PM - akr (Akira Tanaka)

Yui NARUSE wrote:

> □□□□□□□□□ String#numericcmp □□□□□□□

"2.9" □ "2.10" □□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 2.9 □□□□□□□□□
□ (□□) □□□□□□□ 2.10 □□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

numericcmp □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□

□□intcmp □□?
(intarycmp □□□□□□□)

versioncmp □□□□□□□□ (□□□) □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

(□□ numericcmp □ cc □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□)

#7 - 05/09/2014 02:28 AM - kosaki (Motohiro KOSAKI)

Feature#5861 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

+1

```
+  def test_numericcmp
+    assert_equal(-1, "2.1.0".numericcmp("2.1.1"))
+    assert_equal(-1, "2.1.9".numericcmp("2.1.10"))
+    assert_equal( 0, "a1".numericcmp("a1"))
+    assert_equal( 1, "aa".numericcmp("a1"))
+    assert_equal(-1, "a1".numericcmp("aa"))
+    assert_equal(-1, "a1".numericcmp("a01"))
+    assert_equal(-1, "a0001".numericcmp("a00001"))
```

□□
□□

□□□
□□□□□□□□□□

```
+    assert_equal( 0, "a1a".numericcmp("a1a"))
+    assert_equal( 1, "a1b".numericcmp("a1a"))
+    assert_equal(-1, "a9a".numericcmp("a10a"))
+    assert_equal( 1, "b".numericcmp("a"))
+    assert_equal( 0, "\u30421".numericcmp("\u30421"))
+    assert_equal( 1, "\u3042\u3042".numericcmp("\u30421"))
+    assert_equal(-1, "\u30421".numericcmp("\u3042\u3042"))
+    assert_equal(-1, "\u30421".numericcmp("\u304201"))
```

```
+    assert_equal(-1, "\u30420001".numericcmp("\u304200001"))
+    assert_equal( 0, "\u30421\u3042".numericcmp("\u30421\u3042"))
+    assert_equal( 1, "\u30421\u3044".numericcmp("\u30421\u3042"))
+    assert_equal(-1, "\u30429\u3042".numericcmp("\u304210\u3042"))
+    assert_equal( 1, "\u3044".numericcmp("\u3042"))
+  end
+
   def test_upcase2
     assert_equal("\u3042AB", "\u3042aB".upcase)
   end
```

#8 - 05/09/2014 02:48 AM - kosaki (Motohiro KOSAKI)

2014-05-08 7:54 GMT-04:00 Tadayoshi Funaba tadf@dotrb.org:

> □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ filevercmp □□□□□□□□□□
>
> ```
> x #=> ["2.1.10", "2.1.2", "8 layers", "8 layers 2", "8 layers 2.nki", "8 layers.nki", "a16", "a17"]
> puts x.sort{|a,b| a.numericcmp(b)}
> 2.1.2
> 2.1.10
> 8 layers
> 8 layers 2
> 8 layers 2.nki
> 8 layers.nki
> a16
> a17
> #=> nil
>
> $ ls -1v
> 2.1.2
> 2.1.10
> 8 layers
> 8 layers.nki
> 8 layers 2
> 8 layers 2.nki
> a16
> a17
> ```

□□□□□□□□Windows Explorer□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Windows8□□□□

```
05/08/2014  10:34 PM                 0 2.1.10.txt
05/08/2014  10:34 PM                 0 2.1.2.txt
05/08/2014  10:35 PM                 0 8 layers 2.nki.txt
05/08/2014  10:35 PM                 0 8 layers 2.txt
05/08/2014  10:35 PM                 0 8 layers.nki.txt
05/08/2014  10:35 PM                 0 8 layers.txt
05/08/2014  10:35 PM                 0 a16.txt
05/08/2014  10:36 PM                 0 a17.txt
```

□□ "8 layers 2" □ "8 layers" □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

usa□□□□□□□□□□□□□

#9 - 05/09/2014 05:32 AM - naruse (Yui NARUSE)

tadayoshi funaba wrote:

> □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ filevercmp □□□□□□□□□□

□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

Akira Tanaka wrote:

> Yui NARUSE wrote:
>
> > □□□□□□□□□ String#numericcmp □□□□□□□

"2.9" □ "2.10" □□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 2.9 □□□□□□□□□□
□ (□□) □□□□□□ 2.10 □□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

numericcmp □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□MS□□□logicalcmp□□□□□□□

□□intcmp □□?
(intarycmp □□□□□□□)

□□□□□numericcmp□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

versioncmp □□□□□□□□ (□□□) □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

(□□ numericcmp □ cc □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□)

□□□□akr□□□"cc"□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□

Motohiro KOSAKI wrote:

```
+    assert_equal(-1, "a1".numericcmp("a01"))
+    assert_equal(-1, "a0001".numericcmp("a00001"))
```

□□□
□□□

Windows □ Explorer □ OS X □□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□
□□□□□□□□□

Ignore case□□□□□□□□□□□□□□(ls -v□□□□) OS X □□□□□□□□□□□…
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

#10 - 05/09/2014 05:40 AM - nobu (Nobuyoshi Nakada)

Yui NARUSE wrote:

> (□□ numericcmp □ cc □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
> □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□)

□□□□akr□□□"cc"□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□

numcmp□□□

#11 - 05/09/2014 06:12 AM - sawa (Tsuyoshi Sawada)

□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
a.foo(b)
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
String.foo(a, b)
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□<=>□□□□□□□□□□□□□.□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

#12 - 05/16/2014 06:09 AM - akr (Akira Tanaka)

Yui NARUSE wrote:

>> (あと numericcmp は cc という同じ文字の並びの間で単語が分かれるというのが、
>> ぱっとみたときに単語分割しにくいように思います。)

> それは、akrさんが"cc"という文字列を単語として認識することに最適化されているからではないか
> という疑義を持っています。

個人的に、cc という単語に慣れているという気はしません。

(ゲシュタルト心理学によれば) 類同の要因というのがあるそうで、おなじものが並んでいると
それがまとまりを感じさせるという話があるようです。
で、c という同じものがふたつ並んでいるのがそこで分割されるように見えない原因とすると、
私個人というよりも広い範囲に成り立ってもおかしくないんじゃないかなぁ、と思っています。

#13 - 09/04/2014 11:18 AM - naruse (Yui NARUSE)

熟考の結果、Gem::Versionと仕様をあわせました。
理由は、

- Gem::Versionでこれを使ってくれればオブジェクトの生成数が減る
- 2.2.0-preview1のようなRubyのバージョンの比較ができる からです。

順序のイメージは Prereleases sort between real releases (newest to oldest) のような感じです

1. 1.0
2. 1.0.b1
3. 1.0.a.2
4. 0.9

```
diff --git a/string.c b/string.c
index bec0bfd..e2b3c6f 100644
--- a/string.c
+++ b/string.c
@@ -2605,6 +2605,232 @@ rb_str_casecmp(VALUE str1, VALUE str2)
     return INT2FIX(-1);
 }

+static int
+version_string_p(VALUE str)
+{
+    const char *p = RSTRING_PTR(str);
+    const char *e = RSTRING_END(str);
+
+    if (!rb_enc_asciicompat(STR_ENC_GET(str))) return FALSE;
+
+    if (!ISDIGIT(*p)) return FALSE;
+    do { if (++p >= e) return TRUE; } while (ISDIGIT(*p));
+
+    while (*p == '.') {
+   if (++p >= e) return FALSE;
+   if (!ISALNUM(*p)) return FALSE;
+   do { if (++p >= e) return TRUE; } while (ISALNUM(*p));
+    }
+
+    if (*p != '-') return FALSE;
+     do {
+   if (++p >= e) return FALSE;
+   if (!ISALNUM(*p) && *p != '-') return FALSE;
+   do { if (++p >= e) return TRUE; } while (ISALNUM(*p) || *p == '-');
+    } while (*p == '.');
+
+    return FALSE;
+}
+
+/* return value: whether end of nueric part is EOS
+ * sp: first nonzero digit
+ * ep: end of digits
+ */
+static void
+search_numerical_str(const char **sp, const char **ep)
+{
+    const char *p = *sp;
```

```
+    const char *e = *ep;
+    assert(p < e);
+    for (;;) {
+   if (*p != '0') break;
+   p++;
+   if (p == e) {
+       *sp = p;
+       goto finish;
+   }
+    }
+    *sp = p;
+    assert(p < e);
+    for (;;) {
+   if (!ISDIGIT(*p)) break;
+   p++;
+   if (p == e) {
+       goto finish;
+   }
+    }
+finish:
+    *ep = p;
+    return;
+}
+
+static VALUE
+numerical_compare(const char **pp1, const char *p1end, const char **pp2, const char *p2end)
+{
+    const char *s1 = *pp1, *p1=p1end, *s2 = *pp2, *p2=p2end;
+    ptrdiff_t len1, len2;
+    int r;
+
+    search_numerical_str(&s1, &p1);
+    search_numerical_str(&s2, &p2);
+
+    /* compre digits length */
+    len1 = p1 - s1;
+    len2 = p2 - s2;
+    if (len1 != len2) return INT2FIX(len1 < len2 ? -1 : 1);
+
+    /* compre numeric value */
+    r = memcmp(s1, s2, len1);
+    if (r) return r < 0 ? INT2FIX(-1) : INT2FIX(1);
+
+    *pp1 = p1;
+    *pp2 = p2;
+    return Qnil;
+}
+
+/*
+ *  call-seq:
+ *     str.versioncmp(other_str)   -> -1, 0, +1 or nil
+ *
+ *  Compare strings as version strings.
+ *
+ *     "a1".versioncmp("a1")            #=> 0
+ *     "aa".versioncmp("a1")            #=> 1
+ *     "a1".versioncmp("aa")            #=> -1
+ *     "a1".versioncmp("a01")           #=> -1
+ *     "2.1.2".numericcmp("2.1.10")     #=> 1
+ */
+
+static VALUE
+rb_str_versioncmp(VALUE str1, VALUE str2)
+{
+    const char *p, *pe, *q, *qe;
+
+    StringValue(str2);
+    if (!version_string_p(str1)) {
+   rb_raise(rb_eArgError, "receiver is not version string '%+"PRIsVALUE"'", str1);
+    }
+    if (!version_string_p(str2)) {
+   rb_raise(rb_eArgError, "argument is not version string '%+"PRIsVALUE"'", str2);
+    }
+
+    p = RSTRING_PTR(str1); pe = RSTRING_END(str1);
```

```
+    q = RSTRING_PTR(str2); qe = RSTRING_END(str2);
+
+    for (;;) {
+   if (*p == '-') {
+hyphen_left:
+       if (*q == '-') goto next_char;
+       while (*q == '.') {
+       if (++q == qe) return INT2FIX(1);
+       }
+       if (*q != 'p') return INT2FIX(ISDIGIT(*q) || 'p' < *q ? -1 : 1);
+       if (++q == qe) return INT2FIX(1);
+       if (*q != 'r') return INT2FIX(ISDIGIT(*q) || 'r' < *q ? -1 : 1);
+       if (++q == qe) return INT2FIX(1);
+       if (*q != 'e') return INT2FIX(ISDIGIT(*q) || 'e' < *q ? -1 : 1);
+       if (++q == qe) return INT2FIX(1);
+       if (*q != '.') {
+       if (*q == '-') {
+           p++;
+           goto hyphen_right;
+       }
+       else if (ISALPHA(*q)) return INT2FIX(-1);
+       q--; /* DIGIT */
+       }
+   }
+   else if (*q == '-') {
+hyphen_right:
+       if (*p == '-') goto next_char;
+       while (*p == '.') {
+       if (++p == pe) return INT2FIX(-1);
+       }
+       if (*p != 'p') return INT2FIX(ISDIGIT(*p) || 'p' < *p ? 1 : -1);
+       if (++p == pe) return INT2FIX(-1);
+       if (*p != 'r') return INT2FIX(ISDIGIT(*p) || 'r' < *p ? 1 : -1);
+       if (++p == pe) return INT2FIX(-1);
+       if (*p != 'e') return INT2FIX(ISDIGIT(*p) || 'e' < *p ? 1 : -1);
+       if (++p == pe) return INT2FIX(-1);
+       if (*p == '-') {
+       q++;
+       goto hyphen_left;
+       }
+       else if (ISALPHA(*p)) return INT2FIX(1);
+       else if (ISDIGIT(*p)) {
+       p--; /* DIGIT */
+       }
+   }
+   else if (ISDIGIT(*p)) {
+       if (ISDIGIT(*q)) {
+       VALUE r = numerical_compare(&p, pe, &q, qe);
+       if(!NIL_P(r)) return r;
+       goto incremented;
+       }
+       else {
+       return INT2FIX(1);
+       }
+   }
+   else if (ISDIGIT(*q)) {
+       return INT2FIX(-1);
+   }
+   else if (ISALPHA(*p)) {
+       if (ISALPHA(*q)) {
+       for (;;) {
+           if (*p != *q) return INT2FIX(*p < *q ? -1 : 1);
+           p++;
+           q++;
+           if (p == pe) {
+           if (q == qe) return INT2FIX(0);
+           if (ISALPHA(*q)) return INT2FIX(-1);
+           goto incremented;
+           }
+           else if (q == qe) {
+           if (ISALPHA(*p)) return INT2FIX(1);
+           goto incremented;
+           }
+           else if (ISALPHA(*p)) {
+           if (!ISALPHA(*q)) return INT2FIX(1);
```

```
+           }
+           else if (ISALPHA(*q)) return INT2FIX(-1);
+           else goto incremented;
+       }
+       continue;
+       }
+       else return INT2FIX(1);
+   }
+   else if (ISALPHA(*q)) {
+       return INT2FIX(-1);
+   }
+   else rb_bug("%s %s",p,q);
+
+next_char:
+   p++;
+   q++;
+
+incremented:
+   while (*p == '.' && ++p != pe);
+   while (*q == '.' && ++q != qe);
+   if (p == pe) {
+       if (q == qe) return INT2FIX(0);
+       if (ISDIGIT(*q)) {
+       return INT2FIX(-1);
+       }
+       else /*if (ISALPHA(*q) || *q == '-')*/ {
+       return INT2FIX(1);
+       }
+   }
+   else if (q == qe) {
+       if (ISDIGIT(*p)) {
+       return INT2FIX(1);
+       }
+       else /*if (ISALPHA(*p) || *p == '-')*/ {
+       return INT2FIX(-1);
+       }
+   }
+    }
+    UNREACHABLE;
+}
+
 #define rb_str_index(str, sub, offset) rb_strseq_index(str, sub, offset, 0)

 static long
@@ -8778,6 +9004,7 @@ Init_String(void)
     rb_define_method(rb_cString, "eql?", rb_str_eql, 1);
     rb_define_method(rb_cString, "hash", rb_str_hash_m, 0);
     rb_define_method(rb_cString, "casecmp", rb_str_casecmp, 1);
+    rb_define_method(rb_cString, "versioncmp", rb_str_versioncmp, 1);
     rb_define_method(rb_cString, "+", rb_str_plus, 1);
     rb_define_method(rb_cString, "*", rb_str_times, 1);
     rb_define_method(rb_cString, "%", rb_str_format_m, 1);
diff --git a/test/ruby/test_string.rb b/test/ruby/test_string.rb
index e8decc0..9e92fb7 100644
--- a/test/ruby/test_string.rb
+++ b/test/ruby/test_string.rb
@@ -2112,6 +2112,41 @@ def test_casecmp
     assert_equal(1, "\u3042B".casecmp("\u3042a"))
   end

+  def test_versioncmp
+    require "rubygems"
+    ary = %w[
+      1
+      2
+      10
+      1.a
+      1.a-a
+      1.a--
+      1.a--.-
+      1.a-1
+      1.a.q
+      1.a--a
+      1.a--1
+      1.a.pre.a
```

```
+      1.a-pre.a
+      1.a.pre-a
+      1.a1
+      1.a2
+      1.aa
+      1.b
+      1.01
+      1.1
+      1.1a
+      1.1-a
+      1.1-b
+      1.1q
+      1.2
+      1.10
+    ]
+    ary.product(ary) do |a, b|
+      assert_equal(Gem::Version.new(a)<=>Gem::Version.new(b), a.versioncmp(b), "#{a.dump}, #{b.dump}")
+    end
+  end
+
   def test_upcase2
     assert_equal("\u3042AB", "\u3042aB".upcase)
   end
```

#14 - 09/12/2014 02:21 PM - akr (Akira Tanaka)

Yui NARUSE wrote:

> 熟考の結果、Gem::Versionと仕様をあわせました。
> 理由は、
>
> - Gem::Versionでこれを使ってくれればオブジェクトの生成数が減る
> - 2.2.0-preview1のようなRubyのバージョンの比較ができる からです。
>
> 順序のイメージは Prereleases sort between real releases (newest to oldest) のような感じです
>
> 1. 1.0
> 2. 1.0.b1
> 3. 1.0.a.2
> 4. 0.9

よくわからなかったので試してみたのですが、
Ruby のバージョンの比較ができるというのは、
preview, rc, patch release の順に並ぶという意味ではないですよね？
(そうしたいという話ではありません。)

```
% cat t.rb
puts %w[
1.9.2-preview1
1.9.2-preview3
1.9.2-rc1
1.9.2-rc2
1.9.2-p0
1.9.2-p136
1.9.2-p180
1.9.2-p290
1.9.2-p320
1.9.2-p330
].sort {|a, b| a.versioncmp(b) }
% ./ruby t.rb
1.9.2-p0
1.9.2-p136
1.9.2-p180
1.9.2-p290
1.9.2-p320
1.9.2-p330
1.9.2-preview1
1.9.2-preview3
1.9.2-rc1
1.9.2-rc2
```

思うのですが、挙動の説明が足りない気がします。

#15 - 10/28/2014 07:59 AM - naruse (Yui NARUSE)

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
+ *  call-seq:
+ *     str.versioncmp(other_str)   -> -1, 0, +1 or nil
+ *
+ *  Compare strings as version strings.
+ *
+ *     "a1".versioncmp("a1")            #=> 0
+ *     "aa".versioncmp("a1")            #=> 1
+ *     "a1".versioncmp("aa")            #=> -1
+ *     "a1".versioncmp("a01")           #=> -1
+ *     "2.1.2".versioncmp("2.1.10")     #=> 1
+ *
+ * The ordering rule of this is the same as Gem::Version.
+ * It raises ArgumentError if the receiver or the argument is not
+ * a version string (/[0-9]+(\.[0-9a-zA-Z]+)*(-[0-9A-Za-z-]+(\.[0-9A-Za-z-]+)*)?/).
+ *
+ * If both of them are valid version strings, their '-' are replaced
+ * with '.pre.', then compare each numeric or character parts numerically
+ * both are numeric, or dictionary order if both are characters, or characters
+ * are prior if one is numeric and another is characters. Returns -1 if the
+ * receiver is prior, or returns 1 if the argument is prior, else returns 0.
```

#16 - 10/28/2014 08:20 AM - akr (Akira Tanaka)

Gem::Version □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Gem::Version □□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
% ruby -e 'p Gem::Version.new("a1") <=> Gem::Version.new("a01")'
/home/akr/ruby/o0/lib/ruby/2.2.0/rubygems/version.rb:206:in `initialize': Malformed version number string a1 (
ArgumentError)
    from /home/akr/ruby/o0/lib/ruby/2.2.0/rubygems/version.rb:198:in `new'
    from /home/akr/ruby/o0/lib/ruby/2.2.0/rubygems/version.rb:198:in `new'
    from -e:1:in `<main>'
zsh: exit 1     /home/akr/alias/ruby -e 'p Gem::Version.new("a1") <=> Gem::Version.new("a01")
% ruby -e 'p Gem::Version.new("2.1.2") <=> Gem::Version.new("2.1.10")'
-1
% ruby -v
ruby 2.2.0dev (2014-10-25 trunk 48136) [x86_64-linux]
```

a1 □□□□□□□□2.1.2 □ 2.1.10 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□
□□□□□□□

#17 - 10/28/2014 08:29 AM - akr (Akira Tanaka)

Akira Tanaka wrote:

> □□
> □□□□□□□

□□